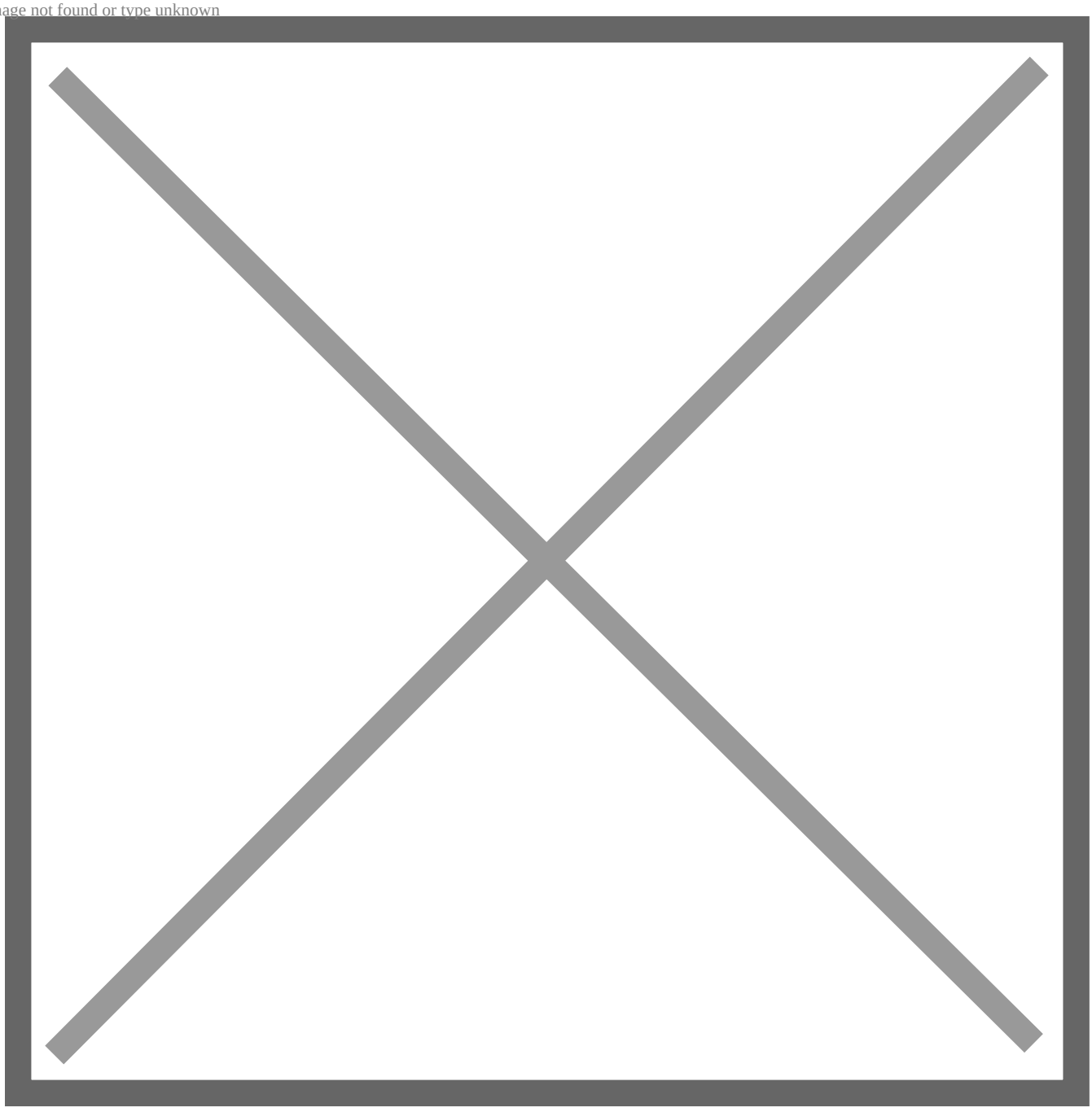
PARIS SAINT-GERMAIN VS OGC NICE

LIGUE 1 FRANCE PARIS

Image not found or type unknown



Download date: 10/31/2026