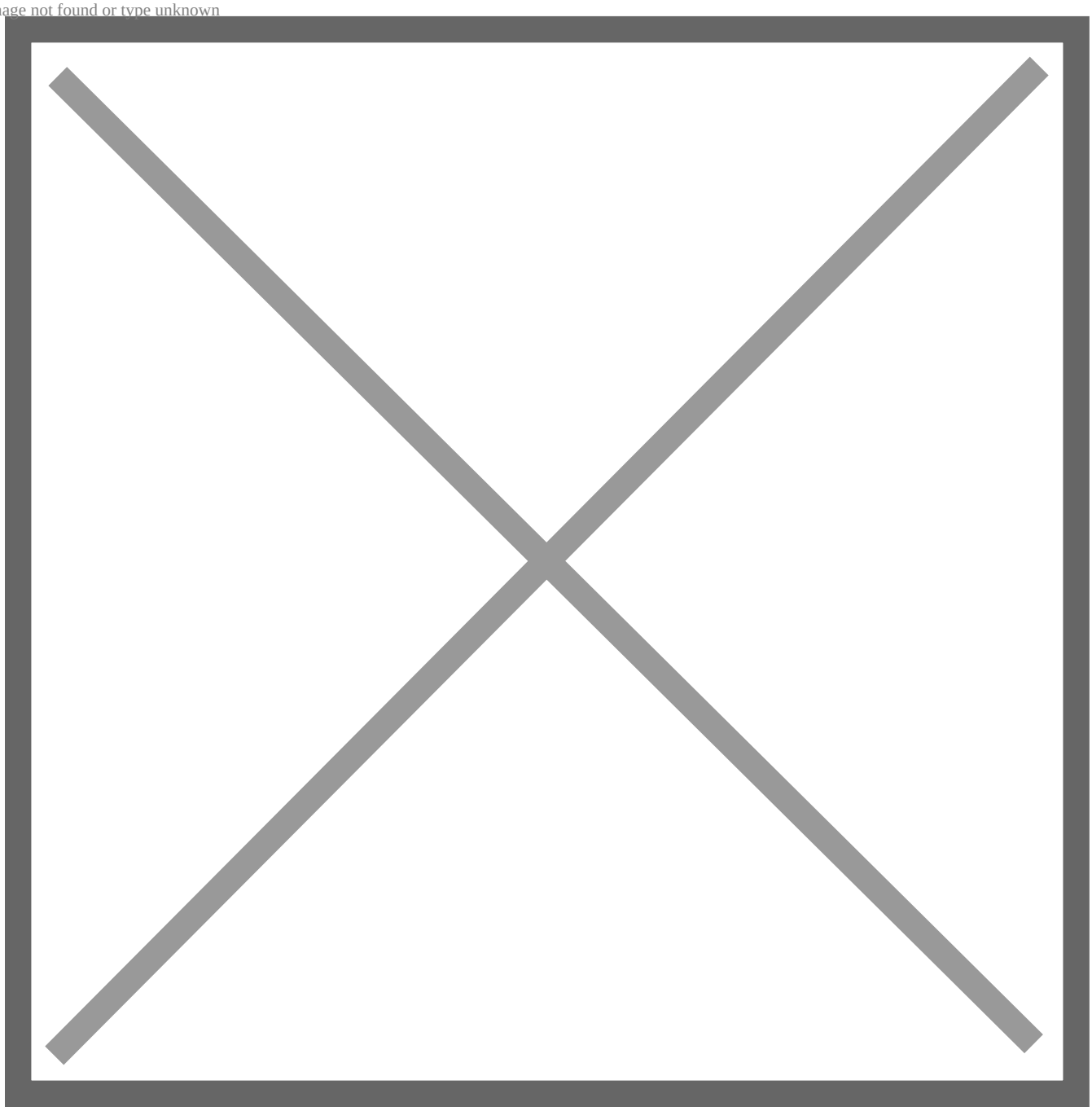
PARIS SAINT-GERMAIN VS TOULOUSE FC

LIGUE 1 FRANCIA PARIS

Image not found or type unknown



Download date: 10/31/2026